

ORDINANCE NO. 1776

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE  
CITY OF LODI AMENDING TITLE 2 - ADMINISTRATION AND  
PERSONNEL - OF THE LODI MUNICIPAL CODE BY ADDING  
CHAPTER 2.52.020 RELATING TO EMINENT DOMAIN

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BE IT ORDAINED BY THE LODI CITY COUNCIL AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 1. Title 2 - Administration and Personnel - of the Lodi Municipal Code is hereby amended by adding thereto Chapter 2.52.020 relating to eminent domain and shall read as follows:

WHEREAS, this Ordinance shall be known as "The Homeowner and Property Protection Ordinance"; and

WHEREAS, eminent domain has been subject to abuse in California, whereby local governmental entities have condemned property and transferred it, by sale, lease, or otherwise, to the control, management, or exploitation of private entities for private use and profit on the theory that generalized public benefits will flow therefrom; and

WHEREAS, the United States Supreme Court, in *Kelo v. City of New London*, \_\_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_\_ (2005), has held that the United States Constitution does not prevent the transfer of property, seized through eminent domain, to private entities for private profit; and

WHEREAS, it is the intent of the Lodi City Council that private property shall not be taken or damaged for the use, exploitation, or management of any private party, including, but not limited to, the use, exploitation, or management of property taken or damaged by a corporation or other business entity for private profit, as is currently permitted under the United States Constitution under *Kelo v. City of New London*, \_\_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_\_ (2005) by the Redevelopment Agency; and

WHEREAS, it is not the intent of this Ordinance to prevent the rental of space in a government building or any other government-owned property for incidental commercial enterprises, including, but not limited to, gift shops, newsstands, and private nonprofit entities such as churches and other religious and civic organizations; and

WHEREAS, this Ordinance shall apply only to condemnation actions that are completed after this Ordinance goes into effect.

(a) Property taken by eminent domain by the Redevelopment Agency of the City of Lodi shall be owned and occupied by the condemnor or another governmental agency utilizing the property for the stated public use by agreement with the condemnor, or may be leased only to entities that are regulated by the Public Utilities Commission or to private nonprofit entities. All property that is taken by eminent domain shall be used only for a public use or as set forth above.


(b) If any property taken through eminent domain after the effective date of this Ordinance ceases to be used for the stated public use, within ten years of its original acquisition, the former owner of the property or a beneficiary or an heir, if a beneficiary or heir has been designated for this purpose, shall have the right to reacquire the property at the original purchase price or fair market value of the property, whichever is lesser, before the property may be otherwise sold or transferred.

SECTION 2 - No Mandatory Duty of Care. This ordinance is not intended to and shall not be construed or given effect in a manner which imposes upon the City, or any officer or employee thereof, a mandatory duty of care towards persons or property within the City or outside of the City so as to provide a basis of civil liability for damages, except as otherwise imposed by law.

SECTION 3. All ordinances and parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are repealed insofar as such conflict may exist.


SECTION 4. This ordinance shall be published one time in the "Lodi News Sentinel," a daily newspaper of general circulation printed and published in the City of Lodi, and shall be in force and take effect 30 days from and after its passage and approval.

Approved this 19<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2006.



SUSAN HITCHCOCK  
Mayor

Attest:



SUSAN J. BLACKSTON  
City Clerk

State of California  
County of San Joaquin, ss.

I, Susan J. Blackston, City Clerk of the City of Lodi, do hereby certify that Ordinance No. 1776 was introduced at a Special Joint meeting of the Lodi City Council and Redevelopment Agency of the City of Lodi held March 29, 2006, and was thereafter passed, adopted, and ordered to print at a Special Joint meeting of the Lodi City Council and Redevelopment Agency of the City of Lodi held April 19, 2006, by the following vote:

AYES: COUNCIL MEMBERS – Beckman, Hansen, and Mounce

NOES: COUNCIL MEMBERS – Johnson and Mayor Hitchcock

ABSENT: COUNCIL MEMBERS – None

ABSTAIN: COUNCIL MEMBERS – None

I further certify that Ordinance No. 1776 was approved and signed by the Mayor on the date of its passage and the same has been published pursuant to law.

Approved as to Form:



D. STEPHEN SCHWABAUER  
City Attorney



SUSAN J. BLACKSTON  
City Clerk